

Course Title: Constitutional Law - II  
Course Code: IL-C-404

**Course Objective:** The learning objectives of this course are:

1. To understand the concept of fundamental rights and their enforceability.
2. To understand the concept of State concerning enforcement of Fundamental Rights.
3. To understand different doctrines for challenging the violation of Fundamental Rights.
4. To comprehend the old concept of equality and the New Dimensions of the Concept of Equality.
5. To understand the nature and scope of various freedoms and restrictions guaranteed under Article 19.
6. The significance of Secularism and Freedom of Religion as Fundamental Rights.
7. To understand the Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities.
8. To understand the mechanism of enforcement of Fundamental Rights by exercising the writ jurisdiction of the country's Supreme Court and High Courts.
9. To understand the nature and scope of Directive Principles.
10. To understand the relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.
11. To understand the effect of the proclamation Emergency on the enforcement of Fundamental Rights.

**Course Outcome:** After successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. To identify the different instrumentalities of the State against whom the fundamental Rights can be enforced.
2. The students will be in a position to invoke the power of Judicial Review to restrain the actions of the Executive as well as the Legislature from violating the fundamental rights.
3. The students will be able to test whether any action of the Executive or Legislature is suffering from arbitrariness hence violative of Article 14.
4. The students will be in a position to challenge the restriction imposed on any of the freedoms guaranteed under Article 19 on the ground of Unreasonableness.
5. To protect the educational or cultural rights of Minorities as guaranteed under the constitution.
6. The students will be able to invoke the writ jurisdiction to protect fundamental rights.
7. To understand the relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles.
8. To check the violation of fundamental Rights even during the proclamation of National Emergency.